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<sup>\*</sup> يقصد بالدراسات الميدانية الدراسات التي عنيت بالأساس بالنزول إلى الجمهور لاختبار فروضها وذلك من خلال أدوات علمية مستقر عليها لجمع المادة سواء الاستبيان أو المقابلات بكافة أنواعها.

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